

INDEX

- Abbot, James, marriage of, 118
 Accault, Michel, captivity of, 92
 Adams, Henry, 47, 48
 Adams, John Quincy, efforts of, in favor of internal improvements, 168-171; opponents of, 173; canal project favored by, 174; alienation of South by, 175, 176; reference to, 246
 Adams, Victoria, 243, 244
 Ahnapee Township (Wisconsin), harbor aided by, 194
 Alabama, 154
 Albach, J. R., 113
 Albany, 191
 Alexander, Mark, 161
 Algoma (Wisconsin), private aid to harbor at, 194
 Aliens, case to test right of, to vote, 220
 Alleghanies, 155
 Alleghany River, 200
 Allison, William H., 147
 Alvord, Clarence W., 11, 16, 19, 20, 24, 26, 28, 30, 34, 35, 39
 America, outposts of New France in, 91
 America, Latin, Spanish authority in, 49
American Expansion, The Ohio River and, by EDWIN ERLE SPARKS, reference to, 59
 American government, emphasis on certain features of, 276
 American Historical Association, joint session with, 15, 19; reference to, 33, 244; exhibit at meeting of, 254, 263
 American history, 249; correlation of civies with, 251-253
 American Home Missionary Society, archives of, 146
 American party, 57
American State Papers, documents printed in, 47
 American system, 163
 Americans, influx of, in West Florida, 49; future of, in West Florida, 49
 Ancient history, 247
 Andastes Indians, attack on, by Iroquois, 183
 Anderson, F. M., 35
 Andreas, A. T., 113
 Appalachian Mountains, 154; rivers of, 155
 Archives, conditions of local, 142-144
 Argentine, 49
 Armstrong murder case, 229, 230
 Arnold, Isaac N., 230, 231
 Arrangements, Committee on, members of, 36, 37
 Ascension Day, trial set for, 86
 Ashland (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
 Asia, 258
 Assessor's rolls, 143
 Assiniboia, Governor and council of, 84
 Atlantic Ocean, limit of river navigation to, 154; rivers flowing into, 155
 Baker, David J., 231
 Ballot, expression of public opinion in, 148
 Baltimore, 67, 166; commercial activities of, 162, 174
 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 175
 Barbour, Philip P., 174
 Barbour Bros., exhibit from, 263

292 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Barker, Eugene C., 36
 Barron County (Wisconsin), origin of mounds in, 187
 Baton Rouge (Louisiana), 51
 Baton Rouge District, 52
 Bayfield (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
 Beard, Charles A., 275
 Beauharnois, Charles de, 100
 Becker, C. L., 35
 Beer, William, 36
 Bellefontaine, transfer of Hamilton to, 121
Belmont Bridge Case, The, by GEORGE COWLES LAY, reference to, 63
 Benton, Thomas H., proposal of, for sale of public lands, 171, 172; reference to, 173, 178
 Berrien, Captain, 196
 Bettinger, Albert, 64
 Bible societies, activities of, 146
 Biddle, Nicholas, 246
 Biography, relation of history to, 213
 Black Hawk War, 222
 Black Jim, protection of Mrs. Heald by, 131, 132; reference to, 134
 Black Partridge, story of rescue of Mrs. Helm by, 134-136; reference to, 137
 Blanchard, Rufus, 113
 Bloomington (Illinois), 217
 Blue Grass region, marketing of products of, 158; reference to, 159
 Boardman, Mabel, 60, 61
 Bogart, W. B., 36
 Bois-Guillot, reference to, by Perrot, 95
 Bonus Bill, effect of, 156; reference to, 164
 Boston, Washington at, 210
 Boston and Albany Railroad, 179
 Boucher, René, 99
 Bouquet, Henry, 203
 Bourne, Henry Eldridge, 248
 Braddock, Edward, 201
Braddock's Campaign, A Comparison of Some of the Source Material on, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, reference to, 23
 Braddock's Road, 205
 Brainard and Armstrong Co., exhibit from, 263
 Brandywine, battle of, Washington at, 207; reference to, 210
 Breasted, James Henry, 260
 Breeze, Sidney, 219, 221, 222, 225
 Brewer, L. A., 17, 41
Brig and Ship Building on the Ohio and its Tributaries, by R. T. WILEY, reference to, 63
 Brigham, Clarence S., 64
 Brindley, John E., 152
 British government, regiment sent by, 85
 British party, 57; plan of, 58
 Brown, Charles E., 27, 36
 Brown, H., 113
 Brown, Mason, 69
 Browne, Thomas C., 220, 222
 Buck, Solon J., 22, 28
 BUCK, SOLON J., *Some Materials for the Social History of the Mississippi Valley in the Nineteenth Century*, by, 139
 Buffalo, 64; steamer line to Chicago from, 191
 Buffalo Company, Pittsburg and, 61
 Bulger, opposition of, to trade monopoly, 76
 Bullock, C. Seymour, 60
 Burnett, William, 131
 Burpee, Lawrence J., 15, 33
 Burr, Aaron, filibustering expedition of, 57
 Burton, Clarence M., 25, 35, 36
 Butterfield, C. W., statement by, concerning Fort St. Antoine, 94, 95; statement by, concerning Fort St. Nicholas, 95, 96
 Calhoun, John C., speech of, on Bonus Bill, 156; position of, 156, 157; reference to, 161, 172; desire of, to

- draw trade to South, 162; attitude of, toward public lands, 171, 178
- Callahan, J. H., 35
- Callahan, James Morton, 63
- Caller raid, 57
- Canada, transfer of country to, 81; Rupert's Land a part of, 89; petition to Government of, 89; origin of Outagami in, 188
- Canals, superiority of railroads over, 153; vote against building of, 165; veto of measures for building, 166; land grants for, 170; defeat of national system of, 179; funds for building of, 190
- Carlin, Thomas, controversy between Field and, 219, 220
- Carnegie Institution of Washington, publication by, 147
- Carr, Clark E., 21
- Carter, Clarence E., 22, 26
- Carter, Orrin N., 29
- CARTER, ORRIN N., *Lincoln and Douglas as Lawyers*, by, 213
- Cartier, Jacques, Indians found by, 182
- Cartwright, Peter, 230
- Casts, plaster, use of, 262
- Catholics, 86
- Caton, John D., association of Douglas with, 218
- Census, field for improvement in, 141; statistics furnished by, 141; materials lacking in, 142
- Centennial of Western Steamboat Navigation, A*, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, text of, 59
- Chadwick, French Ensor, 48
- Champlain, Samuel de, Indians found by, 182
- Chadonnai, ransom of Mrs. Heald by, 130, 131
- Charles II, charter granted by, 73
- Charleston (South Carolina), 160; rivalry between Savannah and, 160; commercial activities of, 162
- Chart, exhibit of synchronistic, 259
- Chartier's Creek, 210
- Chattanooga, railroad to, 160, 161
- Chequamegon Bay, fort on island in, 98
- Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 165; support of, by Adams, 174
- Cheyenne Indians, mounds built by, 187
- Chicago, meeting of Association at, 5, 20-30; papers and addresses before Association at, 103; tragedies in annals of, 112; effect of Fort Dearborn massacre on, 112; Indian Agent at, 115; removal of Kinzie to, 115; first wedding at, 118; factor of Indian trading post at, 119; attempt to drive Whistler from, 120; classic event of massacre at, 134; Schoolcraft at, 135; visit of Harriet Martineau to, 135; lack of knowledge of massacre at, 136; railroad to, 179; first steamer line to, 191; harbor improvement at, 191; canal lands in, 226; speech of Douglas at, 237; Douglas monument in, 237
- Chicago Convention of 1860, Massachusetts, the Germans, and the*, by FRANK I. HERRIOTT, reference to, 21
- Chicago Historical Society, reception given by, 22; acknowledgments to, 26; welcome on behalf of, 105
- Chicago massacre (see Fort Dearborn massacre)
- Chicago River, 129
- Childs, Mary Louise, 244; article by, 277
- Christie, letters and petitions sent to, 81
- Chronological charts, use of, 258, 260
- Cincinnati, 158, 159, 162, 216, 230; packing industry at, 160; plan for railroad from, 160
- Cities, improvement of harbors by, 193, 194
- Civics, method of teaching, 250-253;

292 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Barker, Eugene C., 36
 Barron County (Wisconsin), origin of mounds in, 187
 Baton Rouge (Louisiana), 51
 Baton Rouge District, 52
 Bayfield (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
 Beard, Charles A., 275
 Beauharnois, Charles de, 100
 Becker, C. L., 35
 Beer, William, 36
 Bellefontaine, transfer of Hamilton to, 121
Belmont Bridge Case, The, by GEORGE COWLES LAY, reference to, 63
 Benton, Thomas H., proposal of, for sale of public lands, 171, 172; reference to, 173, 178
 Berrien, Captain, 196
 Bettinger, Albert, 64
 Bible societies, activities of, 146
 Biddle, Nicholas, 246
 Biography, relation of history to, 213
 Black Hawk War, 222
 Black Jim, protection of Mrs. Heald by, 131, 132; reference to, 134
 Black Partridge, story of rescue of Mrs. Helm by, 134-136; reference to, 137
 Blanchard, Rufus, 113
 Bloomington (Illinois), 217
 Blue Grass region, marketing of products of, 158; reference to, 159
 Boardman, Mabel, 60, 61
 Bogart, W. B., 36
 Bois-Guillot, reference to, by Perrot, 95
 Bonus Bill, effect of, 156; reference to, 164
 Boston, Washington at, 210
 Boston and Albany Railroad, 179
 Boucher, René, 99
 Bouquet, Henry, 203
 Bourne, Henry Eldridge, 248
 Braddock, Edward, 201
Braddock's Campaign, A Comparison of Some of the Source Material on, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, reference to, 23
 Braddock's Road, 205
 Brainard and Armstrong Co., exhibit from, 263
 Brandywine, battle of, Washington at, 207; reference to, 210
 Breasted, James Henry, 260
 Breeze, Sidney, 219, 221, 222, 225
 Brewer, L. A., 17, 41
Brig and Ship Building on the Ohio and its Tributaries, by R. T. WILEY, reference to, 63
 Brigham, Clarence S., 64
 Brindley, John E., 152
 British government, regiment sent by, 85
 British party, 57; plan of, 58
 Brown, Charles E., 27, 36
 Brown, H., 113
 Brown, Mason, 69
 Browne, Thomas C., 220, 222
 Buck, Solon J., 22, 28
 BUCK, SOLON J., *Some Materials for the Social History of the Mississippi Valley in the Nineteenth Century*, by, 139
 Buffalo, 64; steamer line to Chicago from, 191
 Buffalo Company, Pittsburg and, 61
 Bulger, opposition of, to trade monopoly, 76
 Bullock, C. Seymour, 60
 Burnett, William, 131
 Burpee, Lawrence J., 15, 33
 Burr, Aaron, filibustering expedition of, 57
 Burton, Clarence M., 25, 35, 36
 Butterfield, C. W., statement by, concerning Fort St. Antoine, 94, 95; statement by, concerning Fort St. Nicholas, 95, 96
 Calhoun, John C., speech of, on Bonus Bill, 156; position of, 156, 157; reference to, 161, 172; desire of, to

- draw trade to South, 162; attitude of, toward public lands, 171, 178
- Callahan, J. H., 35
- Callahan, James Morton, 63
- Caller raid, 57
- Canada, transfer of country to, 81; Rupert's Land a part of, 89; petition to Government of, 89; origin of Outagami in, 188
- Canals, superiority of railroads over, 153; vote against building of, 165; veto of measures for building, 166; land grants for, 170; defeat of national system of, 179; funds for building of, 190
- Carlin, Thomas, controversy between Field and, 219, 220
- Carnegie Institution of Washington, publication by, 147
- Carr, Clark E., 21
- Carter, Clarence E., 22, 26
- Carter, Orrin N., 29
- CARTER, ORRIN N., *Lincoln and Douglas as Lawyers*, by, 213
- Cartier, Jacques, Indians found by, 182
- Cartwright, Peter, 230
- Casts, plaster, use of, 262
- Catholics, 86
- Caton, John D., association of Douglas with, 218
- Census, field for improvement in, 141; statistics furnished by, 141; materials lacking in, 142
- Centennial of Western Steamboat Navigation, A*, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, text of, 59
- Chadwick, French Ensor, 48
- Champlain, Samuel de, Indians found by, 182
- Chadonnai, ransom of Mrs. Heald by, 130, 131
- Charles II, charter granted by, 73
- Charleston (South Carolina), 160; rivalry between Savannah and, 160; commercial activities of, 162
- Chart, exhibit of synchronistic, 259
- Chartier's Creek, 210
- Chattanooga, railroad to, 160, 161
- Chequamegon Bay, fort on island in, 98
- Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 165; support of, by Adams, 174
- Cheyenne Indians, mounds built by, 187
- Chicago, meeting of Association at, 5, 20-30; papers and addresses before Association at, 103; tragedies in annals of, 112; effect of Fort Dearborn massacre on, 112; Indian Agent at, 115; removal of Kinzie to, 115; first wedding at, 118; factor of Indian trading post at, 119; attempt to drive Whistler from, 120; classic event of massacre at, 134; Schoolcraft at, 135; visit of Harriet Martineau to, 135; lack of knowledge of massacre at, 136; railroad to, 179; first steamer line to, 191; harbor improvement at, 191; canal lands in, 226; speech of Douglas at, 237; Douglas monument in, 237
- Chicago Convention of 1860, Massachusetts, the Germans, and the*, by FRANK I. HERRIOTT, reference to, 21
- Chicago Historical Society, reception given by, 22; acknowledgments to, 26; welcome on behalf of, 105
- Chicago massacre (see Fort Dearborn massacre)
- Chicago River, 129
- Childs, Mary Louise, 244; article by, 277
- Christie, letters and petitions sent to, 81
- Chronological charts, use of, 258, 260
- Cincinnati, 158, 159, 162, 216, 230; packing industry at, 160; plan for railroad from, 160
- Cities, improvement of harbors by, 193, 194
- Civics, method of teaching, 250-253;

294 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- purpose of study of, 273, 274; revolution in matter and method of teaching, 274, 275; value of study of, 283
- Civil Government, What Should a High School Course in, Comprise?* by WILLIAM O. LYNCH, reference to, 29; text of, 273
- Civil War, 150, 179, 192, 196, 197, 235, 238, 249
- Civil War, Personal Recollections of the*, by MRS. R. A. STEWART, reference to, 28
- Claiborne, W. C. C., correspondence of, 47; journal of, 53
- Clark, Dan Elbert, 16, 34, 152
- CLARK, DAN ELBERT, *Early Forts on the Upper Mississippi*, by, 91
- Clark, Olynthus B., 35, 152
- Clay, Henry, statement by, 56; reference to, 156; support of internal improvements by, 163; building of canal urged by, 165; warning to, by McDuffie, 167, 168; opponents of, 173; opposition of, to plan of Adams, 174; attitude of, toward cession of public lands, 177, 178
- Clay, Merton J., 37
- Cleveland (Ohio), Douglas at, 216
- Cleveland-Portsmouth Canal, 175
- Clinton, De Witt, plan of, to secure western trade, 162; efforts of, for Erie Canal, 164
- Cloth, cost of, 155
- Coal and Iron Company (Reading), 61
- Coal Operators Association (Pittsburg), experiments under auspices of, 60, 61
- Cobb, Howell, 171
- Coffee, cost of, 155
- Colegrove, Jay T., 254, 257
- Coleman, Christopher B., 21, 35
- Colgrove, Kenneth W., 152
- Collins, William H., The Life and Labors of, One of the Founders of the Illinois Historical Society*, by JAMES ROBERT SMITH, reference to, 21
- Colonial period, 250
- Colonies, control of navigation by, 189; training of, in warfare, 203
- Columbus (Ohio), 156
- Colyer, Walter, 21
- Commerce, power of Congress over, 190
- Committee of Eight, Report on the Practical Working of the Recommendations of the*, by JAMES A. JAMES, reference to, 29
- Committees, appointment of, 22, 33, 34; reports of, 25; list of, 34-37
- Common Law, opinion of Douglas as to adoption of, 224
- Confederation, Articles of, 248
- Congress, 16, 275, 279; act of, 42; discussion in, 56; sectionalism in, 66; Kentucky delegation in, 70; strength of Mississippi Valley in, 163; appropriations for internal improvements by, 166, 167; power of, over commerce, 190; memorial to, 191
- Congress, Annals of*, 47
- Connecticut, 146
- Constitution of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 9, 10; amendments to, 23, 24, 28, 30
- Constitution of United States, support of, by Douglas, 235, 237; reference to, 248, 249, 274, 280
- Conway Cabal, 204
- Cooper, Dr., supplies for Fort Dearborn furnished by, 119; reference to, 120, 121; charges against Thompson by, 121
- Corey, Deloraine Pendre, death of, 43
- Corporations, development of, 68
- Cotton, transportation of, 154; spread of growth of, 158
- Coulomb, Charles A., 259
- County, establishment of, as unit in census maps, 141
- County archives, records in, 142-144

- Court records, 143
 Court houses, need for improvement in condition of, 144
 Covington (Kentucky), road from, 158
 Cox, Isaac J., 11, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 28, 30, 33, 34, 36, 47, 53, 57
 Cox, Josephine M., 29, 243, 244
 COX, JOSEPHINE M., *Discussion*, by, 269
 Crawford, William, 209
 Crawford, William H., 169
 Cumberland Gap, 159
 Cumberland Road, 156, 174; bill for building of, 165, 166
 Currey, J. Seymour, 22, 26, 29, 36

 Dakota Indians, mounds built by, 187
 Dalzell, John, 60
 Davis, David, 228, 231
 Davis, Edwin Hamilton, investigations by, 186
 Davis Island, 62
 Dawes, Charles G., acknowledgments to, 26; reception given by, 28; reference to, 37
 Dawes, Mrs. Charles G., 26, 28
 Dayton (Ohio), 160
 Delaware River, 155
 Democracy, growth of, 139
 DENT, THOMAS, *Address of Welcome*, by, 21, 105
 Des Moines River, attempt to locate Perrot's fort on, 97
 Detroit, Whistler transferred to, 121
 Diaries, value of, as source material, 149-151
 Dickerson, Oliver M., 35
 Dilg, Carl, criticism of Mrs. Kinzie's narrative by, 114
Discussion, by JOSEPHINE M. COX, text of, 269
Discussion, by FREDERIC A. OGG, text of, 47
Discussion, by DUNBAR ROWLAND, text of, 53

Discussion, by JOHN WILSON TOWNSEND, text of, 69
Discussion, by R. B. WAY, text of, 65
 District of Columbia, 174
 Dodd, William E., 22, 25
 Douglas, Stephen A., service of, on Supreme Bench, 213; connection of Lincoln with, 213, 214; comparison of Lincoln and, 214-216, 232-234; career of, as lawyer, 216-227; similarity of Lincoln and, 234; support of Lincoln by, 236, 237; reference to, 246
 Douglas, Mrs. Stephen A., 236
Douglas, Lincoln and, as Lawyers, by ORRIN N. CARTER, reference to, 29; text of, 213
 Douglas, W. B., 36
 Douglas County (Wisconsin), aid to harbor by, 194
 Downey, E. H., 152
 Draper, Lyman C., 96
 Draper Collection, Hull's order found in, 137
 Dred Scott Decision, 221
 Drummond, Thomas, 230
 Dubuque, Julien, lead mines worked by, 97
 Dubuque (Iowa), lead mines near, 97
 DuLuth, Daniel Greyselson, 92
 Dunleith (Illinois), Perrot's fort near site of, 97
 Dunn, A. W., history reference room installed by, 272
 Dunn, Jacob P., 16, 34
 Durkee, Charles, 195
 Durrett, Reuben T., 35
 Dyess, G. A. M., 59

 East, desire of, for western trade, 154; location of trade centers in, 154; demands of, complied with by Clay, 178; trade route to West from, 205; reference to, 263
 East Florida, 52
 Economic Problem, historical study of, 139

296 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Education, board of, attitude of, toward supplies for history teaching, 266, 267
- Education, School of (University of Missouri), system in operation in, 284
- Edward County, Illinois, The Fordhams and La Serres of the English Settlement in*, by WALTER COLYER, reference to, 21
- Edwards, Ninian, 172, 174
- Egypt, stereo views of, 260
- Election statistics, value of study of, 140; preservation of, 140; need for accurate publication of, 140; importance of study of, 148
- Eliot, Charles, 212
- Emancipation Proclamation, 238
- England, conduct of, 54; agents of Hudson's Bay Company in, 77; shipping of goods from, 155; promises of, to Washington's men, 202; reference to, 203, 259; ownership of West by, 206, 207; proclamation of king of, 208; exhibit of models from, 254
- English, friendship of Outagami for, 185, 188
- Erie (New York), 191
- Erie Canal, 67, 156, 169; effect of completion of, 153; efforts of Clinton for, 164; loss of national support for, 166; success of, 176
- Erie Indians, habitat of, 183; attack on, by Iroquois, 183; mounds built by, 187
- Ethnology, Bureau of American, 16, 34; plans of, 106
- Europe, conditions in, 54; imports from, 154; hostility of, to American trade, 155; increase in population of, 155, 156; commerce with, 161; reference to, 258; synchronistic chart used in, 259; use of scale models in, 263
- Europeans, class of, in Selkirk Settlement, 75
- Eustis, William, letter of Hull to, 125
- Evanston (Illinois), meeting of Association at, 5, 20-30, 243; papers and addresses before Association at, 103
- Evanston Historical Society, 23; acknowledgments to, 26
- Ewing, James, 229
- Executive Committee, meetings of, 17, 20, 431; amendments recommended by, 23, 24
- Explorations of the Verendryes, New Light on the*, by ORIN G. LIBBY, reference to, 72
- Family papers, value of, as source material, 149-151
- Federal Census, 140, 141; original schedules of, 142
- Federal courts, jurisdiction of, 275
- Federal government, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280
- Field, Alexander P., controversy between Carlin and, 219, 220; reference to, 221
- Field case, 219
- Fish, Carl R., 64
- Fish, Herbert C., 22, 36
- Fitch, John, steamboat invented by, 69
- Fitch family, 62
- Fleming, W. L., 36
- Florida, land owned by Washington in, 210
- Forbes, John, 205
- Forbes Campaign, 205
- Forbes Field, 60
- Ford, Thomas, 221, 222
- Fordhams and La Serres of the English Settlement in Edward County, Illinois, The*, by WALTER COLYER, reference to, 21
- Fort Beauharnois, preparations for building of, 99; description of, 99, 100; celebration at, 100; history of, 101

- Fort Dearborn, quarrel over trading privilege at, 118; officers at, 118, 120; privilege of settling for garrison at, 119; successor to Whistler at, 121; shifting of officers at, 121, 122; failure to quiet discord at, 122; stabbing affray at, 122, 123; order for evacuation of, 124, 125, 126, 137, 138; reference to, 129
- Fort Dearborn Massacre, misunderstandings concerning, 112; account of, by Mrs. Kinzie, 113-115; criticism of Mrs. Kinzie's account of, 115-137; account of, by Schoolcraft, 135; account of, by Miss Martineau, 135, 136; lack of knowledge of, 136; true story of, yet to be written, 137
- Fort Dearborn Massacre, Some Notes on the*, by MILO M. QUAIPE, reference to, 22; text of, 112
- Fort Frontenac, 91
- Fort Garry, demonstration at, 78, 81; trade with, 79; reference to, 83; headquarters of Hudson's Bay Company at, 84; soldiers stationed at, 85, 86; armed men at, 86, 87
- Fort Necessity, 202, 203
- Fort Perrot, building of, 93, 94
- Fort St. Antoine, location of, 94; controversy concerning, 94, 95
- Fort St. Nicholas, establishment of, 95; controversy concerning, 95, 96
- Fort Wayne, transfer of Heald from, 121; reference to, 138
- Fort Winnebago, Indian agent at, 115
- Fortifications, improvement of, 178
- Forts on the Upper Mississippi, Early*, by DAN ELBERT CLARK, text of, 91
- Fox Indians (see Outagami Indians)
- Fox River, 93, 99
- France, meager support given to colonies by, 91; exhibit of models from, 254; reference to, 259; use of scale models in, 263
- Franklin, Benjamin, 204, 205
- Franklin County (Kentucky), 69, 70
- Franquelin, map of, 93, 94, 95
- Free Trade, establishment of, in Rupert's Land, 89, 90
- Free Trade, The Fight for, in Rupert's Land*, by H. G. GUNN, reference to, 16; text of, 73
- Free Traders, petition of, 81; opportunities of, in fur trade, 82
- French, first establishment of, on Mississippi, 91, 92; fragmentary character of records left by, 91; aid furnished to, by Perrot, 96; warfare of Outagami with, 184, 185, 188; reference to, 186; forts built by, in West, 206; claim of, to West, 207
- French forts, plan for chain of, 91; mission of Washington to, 200
- French industries, map of, 258
- French party, 57
- French provinces, map of, 258
- French Régime, sources for history of, 146
- Frontier, unsettled areas on, 141; location of, in 1840, 156
- Frontiersmen, 146
- Fulton, Robert, 69
- Fulton family, 62
- Fulwider, L. A., 29, 244
- FULWIDER, L. A., *High School Texts and Equipment in History*, by, 245
- Fur trade, opportunities in, 82; outlet for, 161
- Galena (Illinois), trade with, 82; lead mines near, 97
- Galena case, 219, 220
- Garrioch, Peter, journal of, 90
- Garver, F. H., 152
- Gazetteers, materials in, 147
- General Survey Act, 168
- Genesee country, 65
- Georgetown, 174

298 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Georgia, interest of, in railroad, 160; reference to, 162
- Georgian Bay, 93
- German Empire, 259
- Germans, writing of history by, 139
- Germans, and the Chicago Convention of 1860, Massachusetts, the*, by FRANK I. HERRIOTT, reference to, 21
- Germantown, attack on, 203
- Germany, exhibit of models from, 254; use of scale models in, 263
- Golden Fleece, Order of the, 263
- Goodwin, Frank P., 27, 35, 63
- Gordon, Eleanor Kinzie, 115
- Government, equipment for teaching of, 253-255
- Grant, Cuthbert, deputations under leadership of, 84
- Grant, Mrs. U. S., 23
- Great Britain, 50, 51, 58; fear of occupation by, 55; military genius of, 56; danger of West Florida passing into hands of, 57; war with, 57
- Great Kanawha region, 66
- Great Kanawha River, 209
- Great Lakes, 66, 156, 160, 183, 184; harbors of, 189; demand for harbors on, 190; first steamer on, 191
- Greece, chart relative to, 259, 260
- Greek mythology, 107, 108
- Greeley, Horace, 238
- Green, John Richard, 245
- Green Bay (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
- Green Bay, 93, 99; attempt to locate Fort St. Antoine on, 95; location of Fox Indians on, 184; expulsion of Outagami from, 185
- Greene, Evarts B., 35
- Greensburg (Kentucky), road through, 159
- Greve, Charles T., 20
- Grey, Earl, petitions forwarded to, 85
- Grignon, Augustin, recollections of, 183
- Grover, Frank R., 37
- Guide-books, materials in, 147
- Guignas, Michel, narrative of, 99, 100
- Gulf of Mexico, 66, 91, 161
- Gulf of St. Lawrence, 110
- Gulf Plains, occupation of, 157
- Gunn, H. G., 16, 34
- GUNN, H. G., *The Fight for Free Trade in Rupert's Land*, by, 73
- Gunther, C. F., 119
- Gutenberg, Johann, 263
- Hamilton, Alexander, 245, 248
- Hamilton, Thomas, 118, 120; Kinzie challenged by, 120; transfer of, to Bellefontaine, 121
- Harbor History of Wisconsin, Early*, by R. G. PLUMB, text of, 189
- Harbor master, 193
- Harbors, improvement of, 178; list of, in Wisconsin, 189; improvement of, by national government, 189-193; first appropriation for, 190; demand of Northwest for, 190; first memorial for, 191; appropriations for, 191, 192; State and local improvement of, 192-194; private aid to, 194; working out of improvements of, 194-198
- Hardy Yeomen, Colony of, founding of, 74; character of, 74; commercial intercourse between United States and, 79 (see also Selkirk Settlement)
- Harlan, Edgar R., 28, 36
- Harris, N. D., 37
- Harrison, Benjamin, 205
- Harrison, William Henry, 134, 218
- Harrison murder case, 229, 230
- Harvey, Robert, 36
- Hawaiian Islands, acquisition of, 54
- Hawes, Edmund, 53
- Hayes, Sergeant, killing of, 135

- Hayne, Robert Y., 246, 249
 Haynes, Charles E., 172, 178
 Head, W. R., criticism of Mrs. Kinzie's narrative by, 114
 Heald, Darius, narrative of Fort Dearborn Massacre by, 114, 127, 129, 132
 Heald, Nathan, 114, 121, 128; hostility of Kinzie toward, 117; placing of, in command of Fort Dearborn, 121; dissatisfaction of, 122; lack of supporters by, 122; reason for hatred of Kinzie for, 124; determination of, to evacuate fort, 124; remonstrance of officers against, 124, 125; confidence of Hull in, 125; character of order received by, 125; explanation of conduct of, 125, 126; explanation of confidence of, in Indians, 126, 127; council of, with Indians, 127; terms of surrender arranged by, 129; attitude of, toward destruction of liquor, 129, 130; prejudice of Mrs. Kinzie against, 136; order to, for evacuation of Fort Dearborn, 137, 138
 Heald, Mrs. Nathan, account of massacre by, 127, 134; life of, saved by Mrs. Kinzie, 128; narrative of rescue of, 130-132, 137; reference to, 133, 135
 Hedges, Job E., 63
 Helm, Linai T., 115; transfer of, to Fort Dearborn, 121; narrative of massacre by, 122; testimony of, in trial of Kinzie, 123; surrender negotiated by, 128, 129
 Helm, Mrs. Linai T., 115, 116, 128, 133, 135; untrustworthiness of stories concerning, 117; alleged calmness of, in danger, 128; story of rescue of, 134-136, 137; heroism of, 136
 Hendricks, William, 172, 174
 Hennepin, Louis, captivity of, 92; mention of La Salle's post by, 92
 Herndon, William H., partnership of Lincoln and, 227
 Herriott, Frank I., 21
 Hidatsa Indians, visit of Verendryes to, 72; myths of, 107, 111
 High school, use of sources in, 255-257
High School Course in Civil Government Comprise?, What Should a, by WILLIAM O. LYNCH, text of, 273
High School Teacher of History, Preparation for the, by NORMAN M. TRENHOLME, reference to, 29; text of, 284
High School Texts and Equipment in History, by L. A. FULWIDER, text of, 245
 Hill, Howard C., 243
 Hill, James J., 83
 Historic Sites, Committee on, members of, 36
 Historical Museums, members of committee on State, 36
 Historical Societies, Committee on Administration of, members of, 35
 Historical Societies, field for labors of, 140, 144, 147
 Historical Societies, Mississippi Valley, conference of, 28
 Historical Societies and Departments of History, Committee on the relation of State, members of, 34, 35
 Historical Society Publications, Committee on the Standardization of, members of, 35, 36
 History, broadening of idea of, 139; broadening of sources of, 139; relation of biography to, 213; importance of incident and character sketch in, 246, 247; equipment for teaching of, 253-255, 267, 268; room adapted to teaching of, 263-266, 270-272; importance of equipment for teaching of, 269, 270
 History, Committee on the Relation

300 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- of State Historical Societies and Departments of History, members of, 35
- History, High School Texts and Equipment in*, by L. A. FULWIDER, reference to, 29; text of, 245
- History, Preparation for the High School Teacher of*, by NORMAN M. TRENHOLME, reference to, 29; text of, 284
- History as a Part of the High School Curriculum, Committee on State, members of, 35
- History both in Elementary and Secondary Schools, Committee on the Teaching of American, members of, 35
- History in State Universities, Committee on the Establishment of Departments of State, members of, 35
- History Teachers Association, New England, syllabus prepared by committee of, 277; reference to, 278
- History Teachers Association, North Central, meeting of, 5, 29, 243, 244; invitation extended to, 19, 20, 28, 43; acknowledgments to, 26; disbanding of, 29; reorganization of, 243; members of Executive Committee of, 243
- Hocking Valley branch, 159
- Hodder, Frank H., 34
- Holmes, David, correspondence of, 47; letter transmitted by, 50; letters to, 53; journal of, 53, 57; letter from, 57
- Home Missionary*, 146
- Home missionary societies, activities of, 146
- Hord, Lysander, early life of, 69; public offices held by, 69, 70; internal improvements advocated by, 70; death of, 70; arrival of, at Washington, 70; appropriation secured by, 70; diary kept by, 70, 71; monuments to, 71
- Hudson Bay, 73, 75
- Hudson's Bay Company, charter of, 73; struggle of, to enforce charter, 73; absorption of Northwest Company by, 73; fate of, 74; claim of, to trade monopoly, 75; encroachment upon rights of, 75, 76; attempt of, to enforce monopoly, 76; protest against, 76, 81; withdrawal of monopoly by, 76; control of traffic by, 76, 77, 83, 84; regulations of, 76, 77, 80; monopolistic control of trade by, 78, 79; demands made upon, 78; reference to, 81; effect of private trade on, 82; opposition to, 84, 85; movement for cancellation of charter of, 85; protest of, against armed force, 87; loss of power of, 88, 89; end of rule of, 89; negotiations for extinction of, 89
- Hudson River, connection of Ohio with, 155
- Hulbert, Archer B., 15, 20, 23, 28, 33, 36, 63, 64, 68, 69
- HULBERT, ARCHER B., *A Centennial of Western Steamboat Navigation*, by, 59; *The Washington We Forget*, by, 199
- Hulbert, Homer B., 64
- Hull, William, order of, to evacuate Fort Dearborn, 124, 125, 126, 137, 138; disappearance of order of, 125; confidence of, in Heald, 127, 129
- Hurlbut, Henry Higgins, 114
- Huron Indians, habitat of, 183; expulsion of, by Iroquois, 183; flight of, to Mississippi, 184
- Huron-Iroquois Indians, 183
- Illinois, censuses in, 141; laws relative to census schedules in, 143; preservation of newspapers in, 148, 149; reference to, 150; State sys-

- tem of internal improvements in, 176; careers of Lincoln and Douglas in, 213-240; reorganization of Supreme Court of, 221, 222; high school equipment for history teaching in, 254
- Illinois, History of*, 113
- Illinois, Revised Statutes of*, 216
- Illinois, State Historical Library of, publication by, 141; bibliography prepared by, 148
- Illinois, Thomas Sloo, Jr., A Typical Politician of Early*, by ISAAC J. COX, reference to, 21
- Illinois, University of, recommendation of committee from, 268
- Illinois Central Railroad, law suit against, 227, 230
- Illinois country, French forts in, 91
- Illinois Form Book*, 216
- Illinois Historical Society, The Life and Labors of William H. Collins, One of the Founders of the*, by JAMES ROBERT SMITH, reference to, 21
- Illinois Indians, warfare of Outagamie against, 185
- Illinois Rescue Station Commission, 61
- Illinois River, 228
- Illinois State Constitutions, The Development of the*, by CHRISTOPHER B. COLEMAN, reference to, 21
- Illinois State Historical Society, invitation extended to, 19, 43; program under auspices of, 20, 21; annual business meeting of, 21; acknowledgments to, 26
- Illinois State Historical Society, Transactions of the*, papers published in, 21
- Illinois-Michigan Canal, bill for, 170; building of, 172
- Indian tribes, resolution relative to, 34
- Indiana, outlet for products of, 161; State system of public improvements in, 176, 177; reference to, 213, 228; history equipment in, 257
- Indiana-Wabash Canal bill, 170
- Indianapolis (Indiana), meeting of Association at, 5, 15, 33; reference to, 39, 156
- Indians, roving bands of, 79; cessation of hostilities of, 99; fright of, at fireworks, 100; scope of mythology of, 107, 108; value of myths of, 108-110; sources of stories of, 108; difficulty of translating myths of, 109; illustrations of myths of, 110, 111; rivalry over trade with, 122; order to distribute property among, 124; confidence of Heald in, 125; explanation of Heald's confidence in, 126, 127; alleged plot of, 127; alleged friendship of, for Kinzie, 128; distribution of liquor to, 129; attitude of, before massacre, 133, 136; confidence of, in Wells, 134; influence of Kinzie over, 134, 135; archaeology of, 182; attempt to quiet minds of, 208
- Indians, Myths of the American, as Material for Supplementary Reading in Our Secondary Schools*, by ORIN G. LIBBY, reference to, 21, 22; text of, 106
- Initiative, 281
- Internal Improvements, interest in, in Mississippi Valley, 153; relation of tariff to, 156; beginning of movement for, 156; Calhoun's plan for, 157; end of hope for national system of, 158; building of, in Ohio, 159, 160; agitation for, 163; effort to secure Congressional support for, 164; constitutional phase of, 164, 165; support of, in West, 167; effect of, on West and South, 168; efforts of Adams in favor of, 168-171; relations of public land question to,

302 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- 171; plan to raise funds for, 173; reference to, 175; desire of States to make, 176; Jackson's proposal relative to, 177; phase of history of, 189; plans of Washington for, 205
- Internal Improvements, 1825-1840, The Mississippi Valley and*, by ROYAL B. WAY, reference to, 23; text of, 153
- Iowa, attempt to locate Fort St. Nicholas in, 96; historical research in, 152; high school equipment for history teaching in, 254
- Iowa, Territory of, frontier in, 156
- Iowa, The State Historical Society of, research work in, 152
- Iowa City (Iowa), meeting at, 33; research work at, 152
- Iowa School of Research Historians, The*, by BENJ. F. SHAMBAUGH, reference to, 22; outline of, 152
- Iroquoian Indians, evidences of, 182, 187; dynasty of, 182; displacement of, 182; Outagami members of, 188
- Iroquois Indians, campaign of French against, 96; displacement of, 182; early habitat of, 183; expulsion of Hurons and Neutrals by, 183; resemblance of Outagami to, 184-188; mounds built by, 186
- Iroquois Stock?, Were The Outagami of*, by NEWTON H. WINCHELL, reference to, 23; text of, 181
- Irwin, Matthew, 118; arrangement between Kinzie and, 119, 120; alleged persecution of, 120
- Isbister, Mr., 85
- Italy, exhibit of models from, 254
- Jackson, Andrew, 57, 158, 175, 178, 246; veto of bill by, 158; attitude of supporters of, toward public lands, 173; attitude of, toward internal improvements, 177
- Jacksonville (Illinois), Douglas at, 213, 216
- James, James A., 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29, 30, 35, 36, 64, 243, 244; acknowledgments to, 26
- James River, 155; improvement company of, 204
- Jefferson, Thomas, letters and messages of, 47; reference to, 48, 51, 157, 170, 248; conduct of, in acquisition of territory, 55
- Jesuits, 92, 146
- Jesuit Relations, The*, importance of, 146
- Jo Daviess County (Illinois), 220
- Johnson, John H., 53
- Jouett, Charles, 120
- Juneau, Solomon, pier built by, 196
- Juniata River, 66
- Kansas, 234
- Kemper affair, 57
- Kenosha (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; appropriation for harbor at, 192; dredging of harbor at, 193; private aid to harbor at, 194; building of harbor at, 195
- Kentuckians, 49
- Kentucky, trade with, 79; marketing of products of, 158; agitation for roads in, 158; roads in, 158, 159; reference to, 159, 161, 213; land owned by Washington in, 210
- Kentucky River, 69; improvement of, 70, 71
- Kewaunee (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189, 194; donations for harbor at, 193
- King, William R., 174
- Kingsbury, Jacob, 118, 120, 122; Whistler upheld by, 121
- Kinzie, Ellen Marion, marriage of, 115
- Kinzie, James, 123
- Kinzie, John, 115, 121, 137; hostility of, toward Heald, 117; arrangement between Whistler and, 118;

- arrangement between Irwin and, 119; challenging of, by Hamilton, 120; stabbing of LaLime by, 122, 123; flight of, 123; trial of, 123, 124; reason for hatred of, for Heald, 124; advice of, against evacuation, 124; alleged friendship of Indians for, 128; liquor destroyed at suggestion of, 129, 130; influence of, over Indians, 134, 135; story told to Schoolcraft by, 135
- Kinzie, Mrs. John, rescue of Mrs. Heald by, 128, 131, 132, 137; reference to, 130
- Kinzie, John Harris, marriage of, 115; removal of, to Wisconsin, 115; removal of, to Chicago, 115; reference to, 135, 230
- Kinzie, Mrs. John H., account of Fort Dearborn massacre by, 113-115; birth of, 115; marriage of, 115; sources of information of, 115, 116; genesis of history by, 116; questions in connection with narrative of, 116, 117; items in criticism of narrative of, 117; explanation of prejudice of, against Heald, 124; refutation of charges of, 125, 126, 127; inconsistencies in narrative of, 130-132; incredibility of descriptions of, 133-135; story told to Harriet Martineau by, 135, 136; conclusion relative to narrative of, 137
- Kinzie, Mrs. Juliette A., account of Fort Dearborn massacre by, 114; publication of narrative of, 136
- Kinzie family, desire to magnify exploits of, 117, 128, 136
- Kirkland, Joseph, 113, 114, 133
- Kitson, Norman W., trading establishment of, 83
- Knowlton, D. C., 259
- Knoxville Convention, 160
- La Lime, John, stabbing of, by Kinzie, 122, 123
- La Potherie, Bacqueville, statements by, 95, 96, 97
- La Salle, Robert Cavalier, Sieur de, plan for monument to, 33; plan of, for chain of forts, 91; post established on Mississippi by, 91, 92; letter written by, 92
- La Serres, The Fordhams and, of the English Settlement in Edwards County, Illinois*, by WALTER COLYER, reference to, 21
- Lake Erie, 159; canals from Ohio River to, 175
- Lake Michigan, prominence of, as commerce highway, 191; appropriation for harbors on, 191, 192; account of improvements on, 196
- Lake Nipissing, 93
- Lake Pepin, forts built by Perrot on, 93-95; reference to, 98; building of Fort Beauharnois on, 99
- Lake Superior, Hurons on, 184; harbors on, 194
- Lamprecht, Professor, statement by, 151
- Land, records of transactions in, 143; record of occupation of, 145; grants of, 145, 170; speculation in, 157
- Land Office, records in, 145
- Land System, 145
- Lantern Slides, use of, 260, 261
- Larsen, Laurance, 243
- Lay, George Cowles, 63
- Le Sueur, Pierre Charles, voyage of, up Mississippi, 94; forts established by, 98
- Lead mines, Perrot's forts opposite, 96-98
- Lecompton Constitution, opposition of Douglas to, 234
- Lee, Charles, 204
- Lees, J. T., equipment furnished by, 262
- Leonard, John W., 53

304 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Letters, value of, as source material, 149-151
- Lewis, Virgil A., 16
- Lexington, road to Maysville from, 158; road through, 159; reference to, 162
- Libby, Orin G., 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 27, 33, 36
- LIBBY, ORIN G., *New Light on the Explorations of the Verendryes*, by, 72; *Myths of the American Indians as Supplementary Reading in Our Secondary Schools*, by, 106
- Library of Congress, newspaper files in, 148
- Lichtenstein, Walter, 37
- Lincoln, Abraham, interest in career of, as lawyer, 213; connection of, with Douglas, 213, 214; comparison of Douglas and, 214, 215; opposition of, to reorganization of court, 221, 222; admission of, to bar, 227; partners of, 227; career of, as lawyer, 227-232; comparison of Douglas and, 232-234; similarity of Douglas and, 234; support of, by Douglas, 236, 237
- Lincoln, Abraham, and Stephen A. Douglas as Lawyers*, by ORRIN N. CARTER, reference to, 29; text of, 213
- Lincoln's Early Connection with the Republican Party*, by I. P. WHARTON, reference to, 21
- Lincoln, Mrs. Abraham, 236
- Little Turtle, 134
- Littleton, Martin W., address by, 62
- Livingston, Robert R., 48; descendant of, 60
- Livingston family, 62
- Local government, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280
- Lockwood, Samuel D., 220
- Logan, Stephen T., 217, 226; partnership of Lincoln and, 227
- London (England), 76
- Long Island, Washington at battle of, 207
- Longmans, Green and Co., wall pictures furnished by, 262
- Longmoor, Woodford W., 20, 59
- Longworth, Alice Roosevelt, 62
- Loomis, John H., death of, 43
- Lossing, B. J., 113
- Louisiana, acquisition of, 54; cession of, 58; trade with, 79; reference to, 249
- Louisiana Purchase, claim to West Florida as a part of, 48; reference to, 258
- Louisville (Kentucky), desire for canal near, 158; road to, 158, 159; reference to, 160, 216
- Lynch, William O., 29, 244
- LYNCH, WILLIAM O., *What Should a High School Course in Civil Government Comprise?*, by, 273
- McCarty, Dwight G., 152
- McClernand, John A., 219, 226
- McDuffie, George, warning to Clay by, 167, 168
- McIlvaine, Caroline M., 37
- McKee, John, 52
- Mackinac, Straits of, 93
- McKinley, William, conduct of, in acquisition of territory, 55
- Mackoy, Harry Brent, 59, 63
- McLane, Louis, 178
- McLaughlin, Andrew C., 11, 17, 18, 19, 22, 25, 30
- McLean County (Illinois), 217
- McMaster, John Bach, history by, 139; reference to, 199, 206, 210
- Madeline Island, fort on, 98
- Madison, James, letters and messages of, 47; policies of, 48; letter transmitted to, 50; reference to, 51, 157, 173; commission from, 52; conduct of, in acquisition of territory, 55; veto by, 164; review of internal improvement question by, 170

- Magazines, value of, to students of civics, 281, 282, 283
- Magee, W. A., 59
- Maguire, Mr., 42
- Maiden's Rock, fort opposite, 99
- Makinaw, evacuation of, 138
- Mammoth act, 176
- Mandan Indians, supposed visit of Verendryes to, 72; myths of, 107, 111
- Man-i-bo6-zhoo, myths concerning, 110
- Manitowoc (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; appropriation for harbor at, 192; charter of, 193
- Manitowoc County (Wisconsin), aid to harbor by, 194
- Manufactures, means of encouraging, 156; plan for establishing, 159
- Maps, use of, 258, 259
- Marinette (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; private aid to harbor at, 194
- Market, transportation of products to, 154, 158
- Martin, Ethyl E., acknowledgments to, 5
- Martin, George W., 25, 35, 36
- Martin, William D., 172
- Martineau, Harriet, account of Fort Dearborn massacre by, 135, 136
- Maryland, 174
- Massachusetts, 146; local government in, 252
- Massachusetts, the Germans, and the Chicago Convention of 1860*, by FRANK I. HERRIOTT, reference to, 21
- Matthews, George, 52
- Maysville (Kentucky), road from Lexington to, 158
- Maysville road, veto of bill for, 158, 177
- Mediaeval history, 248
- Meese, William A., 24, 27, 36
- Memphis (Tennessee), 160
- Menard County (Illinois), 233
- Menominee Indians, 184, 185
- Merrick, George B., 22
- "Metis", character of, 75; refusal of, to comply with law, 81; attitude of, toward smuggling, 82; opposition of, to Hudson's Bay Company, 85; attitude of, toward arrest of Sayer, 86; triumph of, 89
- Mexican cessions, 258
- Mexico, 275
- Miami Canal, 160, 175
- Miami Country, outlet of, 159, 160
- Miami Indians, work of Perrot among, 96; deputation of, sent to Perrot, 96; fort among, 97, 98; location of, 97, 98
- Michigan frontier in, 156; Indians in, 184, 185; origin of mounds in, 187
- Michigan, Territory of, memorial from, 191
- Michilimackinac, 99
- Middle States, missionary societies in, 146; votes of, in Congress, 163, 164; reference to, 172, 173
- Middletown (Connecticut), birth of Mrs. Kinzie at, 115
- Migrations, effect of, 153
- Mills, Samuel John, book by, 146
- Milwaukee, Fox Indians near site of, 184; harbor at, 189; reference to, 191, 195; appropriation for harbor at, 192; building of harbor at, 196-198
- Mines, United States Bureau of, experiments under auspices of, 60, 61
- Minnesota, archaeology of Indians of, 182; fragments of pottery in, 182; evidences of Iroquoian Indians in, 187
- Missionaries, record of activities of, 146, 147
- Mississippi, Early Forts on the Upper*, by DAN ELBERT CLARK, reference to, 16; text of, 91
- Mississippi archives, sources in, 55
- Mississippi Basin and Our Problems*

306 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- of the Pacific, The*, by HOMER B. HULBEET, reference to, 64
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History, sources found in, 53
- Mississippi River, 83, 154, 160; French forts on upper, 91; coming of Perrot to, 93; forts established on, by Perrot, 93-98; attempt to locate Fort St. Nicholas west of, 95, 96; departure of Perrot from, 96; Miami Indians on, 96; fort built by Le Sueur on upper, 98; building of Fort Beauharnois on, 99-101; first display of fireworks on upper, 100; importance of steamboat on, 161; survey for road to, 165; flight of Hurons to, 184; Indians east of, 186
- Mississippi River, Old Steamboat Days on the*, by GEORGE B. MERRICK, reference to, 22
- Mississippi Valley, resolution relative to Indian tribes of, 16; history of transportation in, 65; reference to, 66, 82, 145; taking possession of, by Perrot, 94; scope of, as field for historians, 105, 151; preservation of election returns in, 140; study of settlement of, 142; need for better preservation of local records in, 143, 144; occupation of land in, 145; bibliography of works on travel in, 147; preservation of newspapers in, 148, 149; interest in internal improvements in, 153, 163, 167; increased population of, 153, 161 162; problem of transportation of products of, 153, 154; eastern centers for trade with, 154; need of improved communication with, 154; frontier line in, 156; economic division of, 157; surplus areas in, 158; packing center of, 160; value of surplus products of, 161; growing importance of, 161; political strength of, 163, 164; desire of South for connection with, 169; reference to, 176; plan for connection of South with, 179
- Mississippi Valley and Internal Improvements, 1825-1840, The*, by ROYAL B. WAY, reference to, 23; text of, 153
- Mississippi Valley During the Nineteenth Century, Materials for the Social History of the*, by SOLON J. BUCK, reference to, 22; text of, 139
- Mississippi Valley Historical Association, meetings of, 5, 15-30, 106; constitution of, 9, 10; officers of, 11, 25; membership of, 17, 37; plan for consolidating, 19, 20, 34; joint session of, 19; history teachers section of, 20, 28, 243; schedule of dues in, 28; financial status of, 37, 38; bill to incorporate, 42, 43, reference to, 244, 255
- Missouri, 222; conditions for life certificate in, 284, 285
- Missouri River, 72
- Mitchell, President, 207
- Mobile (Alabama), 51, 160; Caller raid on, 57
- Mobile District, occupation of, 51, 52
- Mobile River, 161
- Modern history, 248
- Mohawk and Hudson Railroad, 179
- Mohawk River, 155
- Mohawk Valley, 205
- Monmouth, battle of, 199
- Monongahela River, 62, 205
- Monongahela Valley, 66
- Monroe, James, 48, 157, 170; veto of Cumberland Road bill by, 166
- Montcalm, Marquis de, 245
- Montreal, 99
- Mooney, James, statements by, 106
- Moore, Frederick Wightman, 35; death of, 44
- Moorehead, Charles S., 69
- Moran, Thomas F., 35
- Morgan, Daniel, 204, 205

- Morgan County (Illinois), Douglas in, 213; reference to, 219
- Moses, John, statements by, 113, 114
- Mounds, building of, by Iroquois, 186; building of, by Outagami, 187, 188
- Mount Vernon (Virginia), 202, 209, 210
- Mountain Lake Park, 210
- Mythology (Indian), scope of, 107, 108; value of, as supplementary reading, 108-110; illustrations of, 110, 111
- Myths, difficulty of translating, into English, 109; difficulty in securing publication of, 110; illustrations of, 110, 111
- Myths of the American Indians as Material for Supplementary Reading in Our Secondary Schools*, by ORIN G. LIBBY, reference to, 21, 22; text of, 106
- Muskingum Valley, 159
- Musquaque, meaning of name, 184
- Nadouesioux (see Sioux)
- Nan'-i-poosh, myths concerning, 110
- Napoleon, 51, 56; methods of, 54
- Nashville (Tennessee), road to, 159; reference to, 160
- Natchez (Mississippi), 49
- National Bank, 163
- National road, 159
- Nativity of population, study of, 142
- Navigation, power of Congress of Confederation over, 189
- Navigation on Our Western Rivers, The Future of*, by ALBERT BETTINGER, reference to, 64
- Nebraska State Historical Society, 17
- Neutral Nation, habitat of, 183; expulsion of, by Iroquois, 183; mounds built by, 187; reference to, 188
- New England, missionary societies in, 146; extension of, into Ohio Valley, 156; desire of, for western trade, 163; votes of, in Congress, 163, 164; reference to, 165, 166, 167, 172, 173, 249; plan for internal improvements in, 170; turbulent scenes in, 201
- New England's Relation to the Ohio Valley*, by CARL R. FISH, reference to, 64
- New France, western outposts of, 91
- New Granada, 49
- New Orleans (Louisiana), 49, 51; battle of, 57; defeat of, for trade of West, 67; trade with, 154; marketing of products at, 158; value of products sold at, 161; rivalry of eastern cities with, 162
- "New Orleans" (1811), model for 1911 copied from, 62
- "New Orleans" (1911), christening of, by Alice Roosevelt Longworth, 62
- New Orleans and Early Steamboat Companies in the West, The*, by H. DORA STECKER, reference to, 59
- New York, 65, 116, 159, 164, 174, 175, 205, 213; canals of, 161; opposition of, to internal improvements, 169; Iroquois in, 184, 186; mounds in, 186; land owned by Washington in, 210; removal of Douglas to, 216
- New York Central Railroad, 179
- New York City, 67, 191, 263; missionary archives in, 146; commercial activities of, 162
- Newspapers, importance of, as sources, 148, 149; value of, to students of civics, 281, 282, 283
- Niagara Falls, Fox Indians near, 183
- Nile River, 260
- Niles' Register*, 140
- Norfolk (Virginia), commercial activities of, 162; reference to, 235
- Northwest, expansion of, 157; land speculation in, 157; votes of, in Congress, 163, 164; land grants

308 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- in, 171; reference to, 172, 176;
mound builders in, 187; demand of,
for harbors, 190
- Northwest, The Early Day in the*,
113
- Northwest Company, absorption of,
by Hudson's Bay Company, 73
- Northwestern University, acknowl-
edgments to, 26
- Oakleaf, J. B., 21
- Occupations, study of, 142
- Oconto (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189,
194
- Ogg, Frederic A., 15, 33
- OGG, FREDERIC A., *Discussion* by, 47
- Ohio, settlements in, 159; internal
improvements in, 159, 160; corn
and pork district of, 160; refer-
ence to, 161, 213; canals in, 161,
175; origin of mounds in, 187;
land owned by Washington in, 210;
removal of Douglas to, 216
- Ohio, A Century of Steamboat Navi-
gation on the*, by ARCHER B. HUL-
BERT, reference to, 15
- Ohio, The Wheeling Bridge Case and
the Pittsburg-Wheeling Rivalry
for Commercial Headship on the*,
by JAMES MORTON CALLAHAN,
reference to, 63
- Ohio and its Tributaries, Brig and
Ship Building on the*, by R. T.
WILEY, reference to, 63
- Ohio River, steamboat navigation on,
65; reference to, 66, 68, 69, 154,
156, 158, 159, 160, 162, 166, 174,
205, 206; value of, as route of
travel, 66; topics for study relative
to, 66, 67; lines of communication
with, 67; relation of railroads to,
67; trade routes from, 154, 155;
streams flowing into, 155; connec-
tion of, with Hudson, 155; need
of connection of, with South, 160;
canals to Lake Erie from, 175;
tour of, by Washington, 209
- Ohio River and American Expansion,
The*, by EDWIN ERLE SPARKS,
reference to, 59
- Ohio Valley, resolution relative to
Indian tribes of, 16; settlement of,
156; centers of settlement in, 159;
origin of mounds in, 186
- Ohio Valley, New England's Rela-
tion to the*, by CARL R. FISH,
reference to, 64
- Ohio Valley Historical Association,
joint session with, 15, 19; plan for
consolidating, 19, 20, 33, 34; refer-
ence to, 33; centennial conducted
by, 59
- Ojibway Indians, myths of, 110, 111;
reference to, 181, 185, 186
- Oregon, 49
- Orient, chart relative to, 259, 260
- Ottawa (Illinois), 226
- Ottawa Indians, 185, 186, 188
- Ottawa River, 93
- Outagami Indians, picturesque his-
tory of, 181; various homes of,
181; Algonquin connection of, 181;
annihilation of, 181; assimilation
of, 182; reason for study of origin
of, 182; earliest record of, 182,
183; early home of, 183; meaning
of name, 184; driving of, from
"red banks", 184; peculiarities in
character and history of, 184-186;
differences between Algonquins
and, 186, 187; evidences of Iro-
quoian origin of, 186-188
- Outagami of Iroquois Stock?, Were
the*, by NEWTON H. WINCHELL,
reference to, 23; text of, 181
- Owen, Thomas M., 11, 35
- Oyen, Henry, articles by, 283
- Pacific, The Mississippi Basin and
Our Problems of the*, by HOMER B.
HULBERT, reference to, 64
- Pacific Coast, acquisition of, 54
- Paden, Joseph E., address of welcome
by, 21; luncheon given by, 24; ac-

- acknowledgments to, 26; reference to, 36
 Paden, Mrs. Joseph E., 24, 26
 Page, Edward C., 22, 25, 27, 35, 243
 Paine, Clarence S., 11, 22, 25, 34, 41, 44; resolution relative to work of, 16, 17
 Palmer, John M., 231
 Panama, acquisition of Canal Strip in, 54
 Panic of 1819, 165
 Parish, John C., 152
 Parliament, inefficiency of remonstrances to, 202
 Patricians, 247
 Patten, Henry J., acknowledgments to, 26; reference to, 36, 37
 Paxson, Frederic L., 26, 27, 28, 35
 Pearsons, Henry A., 37
 Pelzer, Louis, 152
 Pembina, trading establishment at, 83
 Pénicaut, relation of, 96
 Pennsylvania, 65, 166, 174, 175, 205; canal system of, 159; disgraceful scenes in, 169; debts incurred by, 173; lands entered by Washington in, 209-211
 Pensacola (Florida), 51
 Pensaukee (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; private aid to harbor at, 194
 Pensioners, 88
 People, value of study of lives of, 139; sources of information relative to, 142-144
 Pepin County (Wisconsin), Perrot's fort in, 94
 Pericles, Democracy of, 247
 Perriere, René Boucher, Sieur de la, 99
 Perrot, Nicholas, forts established by, 93-98
 Philadelphia, 67, 174; canal system leading to, 159; commercial activities of, 162
 Philippine Islands, acquisition of, 54
 Phillips, Joseph, 222
 Piedmont district, 154
 Pitkin, Timothy, 161
 Pitt, William, 245
 Pittsburg, funds contributed by, 59; centennial held at, 59; boat built by, 62; reference to, 64, 159, 161, 166; cost of supplies in, 155; raft incident near, 200
Pittsburg, What an Historical Building Should Mean to, by CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM, reference to, 64
 Pittsburg and Buffalo Company, 61
Pittsburg and Inland Navigation, Washington, by G. A. M. DYESS, reference to, 59
Pittsburg the Key to the Revolution in the West, by JAMES A. JAMES, reference to, 64
 Plebs, 247
 Plumb, R. G., 23
 PLUMB, R. G., *Early Harbor History of Wisconsin*, by, 189
 Political History, sources of, 140
 Polk, James K., conduct of, in acquisition of territory, 55; reference to, 158
 Poll-books, 143
 Pooley, William V., 37
 Population, distribution of, 140, 141; study of movements of, 142; effect of increase of, 153; ratio of increase of, 155, 156
 Porkopolis, 160
 Port Washington (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; private aid to harbor at, 194
 Portsmouth-Cleveland Canal, 159
 Potomac River, 66, 155, 166; connection of, with West, 165, 174; improvement company of, 204
 Pottawattami Indians, 184, 185
 Prairie du Chien, establishment of La Salle at, 92; fort built by Perrot on site of, 95, 96; use of site of, as trading point, 96
 Prairie Island, fort built by Le Sueur on, 98

310 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- Preston, Clark A., death of, 43
 Princeton, battle of, 203
 Proclamation of 1763, 208
 Products, problem of transportation of, 153, 154; marketing of, 158; value of surplus, 161
 Public lands, disposal of, 145, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179
 Public opinion, importance of study of, 147, 148; sources for study of, 148-150
 Publication Committee, instructions to, 18; members of, 34; appointment of, 39
 Publications, special committee on, report of, 38
 Putnam, Israel, 204
- Quaife, Milo M., 22, 35
 QUAIFE, MILO MILTON, *Some Notes on the Fort Dearborn Massacre*, by, 112
 Quebec, 99
 Quincy (Illinois), removal of Douglas to, 223
- Racine (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; appropriation for harbor at, 192; private aid to harbor at, 194; building of harbor at, 195, 196
 Railroads, relation of, to Ohio River, 67; land grants to, 145, 171; superiority of, over canals, 153; schemes for building of, 160, 161; building of, 179; federal ownership of, 179
 Randall, E. O., 35
 Randolph, John, 246
 Recall, 281
 Records, need for better preservation of local, 142-144; need for publication of local, 144; material in private, 145-151
 Red banks, Fox Indians at, 184; expulsion of Outagami from, 185; mound at, 187
 Red Cross Society, American, experiments under auspices of, 60, 61
 Red River, colony on, 74, 78, 79
 Red River cart, sole means of transportation, 79; description of, 79; reference to, 81
 Red River Settlement, 79
 Red Wing (Minnesota), Le Sueur's fort near site of, 98
 Reed, Thomas B., 174
 Referendum, 281
 Register of Land Office, Douglas as, 218
 Religious denominations, records of, 147
Religious History, Inventory of Unpublished Material for American, 146, 147
Republican Party, Abraham Lincoln's Early Connection with the, by I. P. WHARTON, reference to, 21
 Revolutionary War, Washington in, 201; refusal of Washington to receive pay for service in, 204
 Reynolds, John, 222
 Reynolds, John H., 35
 Reynolds, Thomas, 222
 Rhea, John, letter by, 50; reference to, 53
 Richmond, commercial activities of, 162
Richmond Enquirer, 170
 Riel, Louis, "Metis" led by, 87
 Riley, Franklin L., 35
 Ritchie, Thomas, 170
 Rivers, improvement of, 180; funds for improvement of, 190
 Roads, building of, in Kentucky, 158, 159; vote against building of, 165; veto of measures for building, 166; funds for building, 190
 Robinson, Doane, 35
 Robinson, John M., 222
 Rocky Mountains, 72, 110
 Rollette, Joe, 83
 Rollette County (North Dakota), 83
 Roman history, 247

- Roman mythology, 107
 Rome, chart relative to, 259, 260
 Ronan, George, 121, 122
 Roosevelt, Nicholas J., boat built and sailed by, 62
 Roosevelt, Theodore, conduct of, in acquisition of territory, 55; reference to, 62
 Rotation in office, effect of, on preservation of records, 144
 Rowland, Dunbar, 15, 33, 35
 ROWLAND, DUNBAR, *Discussion* by, 53
 Rumsey, James, steamboat invented by, 69
 Rumsey, James, Jr., son of inventor, 69
 Rupert's Land, charter relative to, 73; territory of, 73; reference to, 78; trade conditions in, 80; part of Dominion of Canada, 89; establishment of free trade in, 89, 90
Rupert's Land, The Fight for Free Trade in, by H. G. GUNN, reference to, 16; text of, 73
 Sabine expedition, 57
 St. Boniface, mission of, 87
 St. Croix River, 98
 St. Joseph (Michigan), harbor improvement at, 191
 St. Joseph Island, evacuation of, 138
 St. Joseph's, 130, 131
 St. Lawrence River, 91
 St. Lawrence Valley, coming of Cartier to, 182
 St. Louis (Missouri), trade with, 82; reference to, 106, 161, 216
 St. Paul (Minnesota), 79
 St. Peter (Minnesota), 79, 81
 Sampson, Francis A., 11, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30, 35
 Sanford, A. H., 243
 Sangamon County (Illinois), Lincoln in, 213
 Santa Fé, trade of, 161
 Sauk Indians, affiliation of Fox Indians with, 181; origin of language of, 181; absorption of Fox Indians by, 181; early residence of, 185; adoption of language of, by Outagami, 185
 Sault Ste. Marie, 184; movement of Indians west from, 185
 Savannah (Georgia), danger to, 160; rivalry between Charleston and, 160; commercial activities of, 162
 Sawyer, Philetus, efforts of, in favor of harbor improvement, 192
 Sawyer County (Wisconsin), origin of mounds in, 187
 Sayer, Guillaume, arrest of, 86; imprisonment of, 86; scene at trial of, 87-89
 Scale Models, use of, 262, 263
 Scandinavian mythology, 107
 Scates, Walter B., 221
 Schenley Park, 60
 Schermerhorn, John F., book by, 146
 Schmidt, Otto L., 37, 105
 Schoolcraft, H. R., account of Fort Dearborn massacre by, 135; statements concerning Fox Indians by, 181, 182, 183
Schools, Secondary, Myths of the American Indians as Materials for Supplementary Reading in Our, by ORIN G. LIBBY, text of, 106
 Schuylkil River, 155
 Sciota (Ohio), 160
 Sciota Valley, 159
 Scott County (Illinois), Douglas in, 216
 Seroggs, W. O., 35
 Secretary-Treasurer, report of, 23, 33-44; financial statement of, 44
 Sectionalism, effect of, on internal improvements, 153
 Selkirk, Alexander, 73; colony founded by, 74; death of, 74; colonists under, 75; executors of, 76
 Selkirk Settlement, development of, 74, 75; population of, 75; trade in, 75, 76; dissatisfaction with trade conditions in, 77, 78; protest

312 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- of merchants and traders in, 81; reference to, 83; opposition of, to Hudson's Bay Company, 84, 85; petitions circulated in, 85; conditions in, 86
- Sellery, George Clarke, 246, 249
- Semple, James, 222
- Senators (U. S.), election of, 280, 281
- Settlement, value of history of, 139
- Shaler, N. S., speech by, 70
- Shambaugh, Benj. F., editor's preface by, 5; reference to, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 29, 30, 34, 36, 39, 41, 105; committees appointed by, 22
- SHAMBAUGH, BENJ. F., *The Iowa School of Research Historians*, by, 152
- Shaw-nee-aw-kee, 130
- Sheboygan (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189; appropriations for harbor at, 192; charter of, 193, dredging of harbor at, 193; aid to harbor by, 194
- Sherman Anti-Trust Law, repeal of, advocated, 62
- Shields, James, 222, 223
- Shortridge High School (Indianapolis), history reference room at, 271, 272
- Shurtleff College, suit against, 231
- Simpson, Gilbert, 210
- Sinclair, James, relations of, with Hudson's Bay Company, 77
- Sioussat, St. George L., 25, 36
- Sioux Indians, marauding bands of, 79; captivity of Hennepin among, 92; trade of Perrot with, 93; forts for protection against, 98; establishment of post among, 99; hostility of, 101; reference to, 185
- Slavery, permanent implanting of, 158; fear for safety of, 176
- Sloo, Thomas, Jr., *A Typical Politician of Early Illinois*, by ISAAC J. COX, reference to, 21
- Smith, Mrs. Frederick A., death of, 44
- Smith, James Robert, 21
- Smith, Joseph, 225
- Smith, Robert, letter to, 57
- Smith, Theophilus W., 220, 223
- Social History of the Mississippi Valley in the Nineteenth Century, Some Materials for the*, by SOLON J. BUCK, reference to, 22; text of, 139
- South, extension of, into Ohio Valley, 156; solidifying of, 157; stamping of slavery upon, 158; market for northern products in, 160; desire for alliance of West with, 163, 167, 169; reference to, 165, 166, 167, 172, 177; attitude of, toward public lands, 171; efforts of, to hinder administration, 173; alienation of, by Adams, 175, 176; plan for connection of Mississippi Valley with, 179; railroads in, 179
- South America, commerce with, 161
- South Atlantic States, votes of, in Congress, 163, 164
- South Carolina, interest of, in railroads, 160; reference to, 162, 249
- Southwest, population of, 49; communication between Ohio River and, 66; occupation of, 157; character of, 157, 158; votes of, in Congress, 164; support of internal improvements in, 167; land grants in, 171; reference to, 172, 176
- Spain, conditions in, 48, 49, 55, 56; Napoleonic régime in, 51; reference to, 53; attitude of United States toward, 54; conduct of, 54; failure of, to maintain authority in West Florida, 56, 57; capture of American ship by, 57
- Spaniards, 49
- Spanish colonies, 51; conditions in, in America, 56
- Spanish party, 58

- Spanish sovereignty, character of, 48; weakening of, 49
- Sparks, Edwin Erle, 59
- Spool Cotton Co., exhibit from, 263
- Springfield (Illinois), removal of capital to, 218; removal of Douglas from, 223; reference to, 236
- Squier, Ephraim George, investigations by, 186
- Standard oil case, decision in, 353
- Standard Oil Company, 279
- Stanton, Edwin McMaster, 230
- State, foundation for history of, 106
- State archives, preservation of local records in, 144
- State Constitutions, Illinois, The Development of the*, by CHRISTOPHER B. COLEMAN, reference to, 21
- State executive, powers of, 281
- State government, 276, 277, 279, 280
- State Universities, Committee on the Establishment of Departments of State History in, members of, 35
- States, monographs on history of, 139; publication of censuses in, 141; history of occupation of land, in, 145; grants of land to, 145; jealousy between, 164; proposal to cede public lands to, 172, 173; desire of, to build canals, 176; proposal to distribute surplus revenue to, 177; internal improvements by, 190
- Steamboat, importance of increased use of, 161
- Steamboat Navigation, A Centennial of Western*, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, text of, 59
- Steamers, first line of, to Chicago, 191
- Stecker, H. Dora, 59
- Stereographs, use of, 260
- Stevenson, W. H., 59
- Stewart, Mrs. R. A., 28
- Stockholm (Wisconsin), Perrot's fort on site of, 94
- Stone, Daniel, 220
- Stout, A. B., 36
- Stuart, John T., contest between Douglas and, 218, 219; partnership of Lincoln and, 227
- Sturgeon Bay (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
- Sturgeon Bay Canal, 193
- Sumner, Charles, 246
- Superior (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
- Supreme Court of Illinois, reorganization of, 221, 222
- Supreme Court of United States, 280
- Survey bill, vote on, 167
- Susquehanna River, 66, 155, 166
- Taft, William H., 60; speech by, 62; review by, 62
- Tariff, reduction of, 81; relation of internal improvements to, 156; opposition of South to, 158; reference to, 163; vote on, 167
- Tea, cost of, 155
- Temple, H. B., 59
- Tener, John K., 60, 61
- Tennessee, influence of, 157, 158; need of outlet for products of, 161
- Tennessee River, 160, 162
- Tennesseans, 49
- Terry, A. G., 37
- Texas, 49; acquisition of, 54
- Text-books, character of, 245, 252, 269, 271; proportions in, 249, 250
- Thom, Judge, 86
- Thompson, Seth, charges against, 120, 121; death of, 121
- Thwaites, Reuben G., 22, 24, 25, 27, 35, 63, 64, 114, 137
- Tobacco, transportation of, 154
- Tobacco Nation, habitat of, 183; mounds built by, 187
- Toledo (Ohio), 160
- Toombs, Robert, 161
- Torch Press, proposition by, 17, 38; agreement with, 18, 39, 40, 41
- Toronto, Outagami in vicinity of, 183
- Taulmin, Harry, 53
- Townsend, John Wilson, 15, 33, 36

314 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- TOWNSEND, JOHN WILSON, *Discussion* by, 69
- Townships, desirability of maps showing population of, 141
- Trading privilege, quarrel over, at Fort Dearborn, 118
- Transactions of the Illinois State Historical Society*, papers published in, 21
- Transportation, history of, in Mississippi Valley, 65; trans-Alleghanian problem of, 65; reference to, 66, 68; attempts to make improvements in, 153; obstacles to, 154; opposition to national system of, 169, 173; private building of means of, 179
- Travelers, accounts by, 147
- Treat, Samuel H., 221, 228, 231
- Treaty of 1783, 258
- Trempealeau (Wisconsin), Perrot's post on site of, 93, 95
- Trenholme, Norman M., 29, 244
- TRENHOLME, NORMAN M., *Preparation for the High School Teacher of History* by, 284
- Trenton, battle of, 203
- Tribune Almanac*, 140
- Trumbull, Lyman, 222, 223
- Turnpike, first national, 190
- Tuttle, W. R., 35
- Twain, Mark, 70
- Two Rivers (Wisconsin), harbor at, 189
- Tyler, John, 171
- Union, support of, by Douglas, 234-237
- United States, claim of, to West Florida, 48, 55; Spanish authority in, 49; annexation of West Florida to, desired, 50; importance of Florida to, 51; reference to, 53, 58; conduct of, in West Florida affair, 54; conduct of, in acquiring territory, 54; acquisition of West Florida by, 55, 58; position of, in West Florida affair, 56; relation of local history to history of, 65; system of transportation in, 66; improvement of Kentucky River ceded to, 70; part of, in fight for free trade, 78, 79; commercial intercourse between Red River Colony and, 79; efforts for improved transportation in, 153; economic change in, 155; increase in population of, 155; protection of industries of, 156; harbors in Wisconsin improved by, 189
- United States Steel Corporation, 62
- University High School, work carried on in, 284; directions for observation work in, 286, 287; success of practice teaching in, 288
- Upham, Warren, 35
- Valley Forge, Washington at, 201, 203, 207
- Van Buren, Martin, 218
- Vance, John, 60
- Vandalia (Illinois), 156; removal of capital from, 218
- Van Dyke, Henry, 201
- Van Tyne, Claude H., 26, 35
- Van Voorhies, Isaac, 121, 122, 128, 134, 136
- Varnum, Jacob B., 119
- Venezuela, 49
- Verendryes, New Light on the Explorations of the*, by ORIN G. LIBBY, reference to, 15, 72
- Verendryes, supposed visit of, to Mandans, 72; people visited by, 72; accounts by, 72; region explored by, 72
- Vermont, 213; birth of Douglas in, 216
- Villages, improvement of harbors by, 193, 194
- Vincent, George E., 25
- Virginia, 49, 154, 166, 167, 170, 174, 206; supplanting of influence of, 157; plan to center western trade in, 162; policy of leaders of, 164; fortifying of frontier of, 201; ser-

- vice of Washington to, 205; land owned by Washington in, 210; local government in, 252
 "Virginia," flag-ship, 62
 Vital statistics, record and preservation of, 142
- Wabash-Erie Canal, 161
 Wabash Valley, outlet for, 161
 Wade, Benjamin F., 246
 Wadsworth, Alice E., 243
 Walker, Robert J., *Imperialist*, by WILLIAM E. DODD, reference to, 22
 War of 1812, 57, 155, 249
 Ward, Joseph F., 37
 Washington, George, plans of, for western trade, 162; desirability of study of life of, 199; real life and character of, 199-212; plans of, for internal improvements, 205; land interests of, in West, 207-211
Washington We Forget, The, by ARCHER B. HULBERT, reference to, 23; text of, 199
 Washington (D. C.), 55, 70, 174; records in land office at, 145
Washington, Pittsburg, and Inland Navigation, by G. A. M. DYESS, reference to, 59
 Washington County (Pennsylvania), land owned by Washington in, 210
 Washington's Birthday, 199
 Waterways, question of, as national issue, 66; questions of development of, 153
 Waterways meeting, 59
 Watkins, Albert, 35
 Watterson, Henry, censure of Kentucky delegation by, 70
Wau Bun, 113, 114, 116, 122, 130, 131, 134, 135, 136, 137
 Way, Royal B., 15, 23, 28, 33, 69
 WAY, R. B., *Discussion* by, 65; *The Mississippi Valley and Internal Improvements, 1825-1840*, by, 153
 Wayne, Anthony, 134
 Webb, J. M., rescue team in charge of, 61
 Webster, Daniel, 178, 226, 246
Welcome, Address of, by THOMAS DENT, text of, 105
 Wellington, Duke of, 66
 Wells, William, account of death of, 133, 134, 137
 Wentworth, John, 113
 We-sa-kä'-jak, myths concerning, 110
 West, Edward, steamboat invented by, 69
 West, agriculture and manufacture in, 67; defeat of New Orleans for trade of, 67; Perrot as commandant of, 93, 95; missionaries in, 146, 147; reason for high prices in, 154; outlet for fur trade of, 161; rivalry for trade of, 162; desire for alliance of South with, 163, 167; votes of, in Congress, 163, 164; connection of Potomac with, 165, 174; support of internal improvements in, 167; appeals of Adams to, 170; efforts to embarrass administration in, 173; plan for internal improvements in, 177; attempt of Clay to satisfy, 178; spirit of inflation in, 180; French memoir on Indians of, 186; need of national assistance for, 191; trade route from East to, 205; French forts in, 206; land interests of Washington in, 207-211; coming of Douglas to, 216
West, Pittsburg the Key to the Revolution in the, by JAMES A. JAMES, reference to, 64
West, The New Orleans and Early Steamboat Companies in the, by H. DORA STECKER, reference to, 59
 West Florida, character of affairs in, 47; Madison's policies relative to, 48; claim to, as part of Louisiana Purchase, 48; conditions in, 48, 49, 56; Americans in, 49; future of Americans in, 49; revolt in, 49, 50; desire of, for annexation, 50; policy with regard to, 50; convention in, 50; demands of, 50,

316 MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

- 51; reference to, 51, 53; conduct of United States relative to, 54; acquisition of, 55, 58; danger of, passing into hands of Great Britain, 57; occupation of, 57; nature of population of, 57
- West Florida, The American Intervention in*, by ISAAC J. COX, reference to, 15; text of, 47
- West Floridians, character of, 49
- West Indies, commerce with, 161
- Western Pennsylvania, Historical Society of, 59; building for, 64
- Western Rivers, The Future of Navigation on Our*, by ALBERT BETTINGER, reference to, 64
- Westward movement, sources of history of, 144, 145
- Wharton, I. P., 21
- Wheat, purchasing power of, 155
- Wheeling, 156, 165
- Wheeling Bridge Case and the Pittsburgh-Wheeling Rivalry for Commercial Headship on the Ohio, The*, by JAMES MORTON CALLAHAN, reference to, 63
- Whig Almanac*, 140
- Whistler, John, Fort Dearborn dominated by, 118; opposition to, 119, 120; charges made by, 120; charges against, 120, 121; upholding of, 121; triumph of enemies of, 121; transfer of, to Detroit, 121
- Whistler, John, Jr., arrangement between Kinzie and, 118; reference to, 119
- Whistler, Sarah, marriage of, 118
- Whistler, William, 118
- White, Philo, 196
- Wiley, R. T., 63
- Wilkinson, James, occupation of Mobile District by, 51, 52
- Williams, Oscar H., 257
- Williams, Robert, journal of, 57
- Williamsburg (Virginia), 200
- Wilson, William, 220
- Winchell, Newton H., 23
- WINCHELL, NEWTON H., *Were the Outagami of Iroquois Stock?*, by, 181
- Winchester (Illinois), coming of Douglas to, 216
- Winnebago Indians, mounds built by, 187
- Winnemeg, advice of, against evacuation, 124; reference to, 126, 128
- Wisconsin, frontier in, 156; aborigines of, 182; pottery in, 182, 188; fleeing of Indians to, 184; origin of mounds in, 187; investigation of Indians of, 187; first appropriation for harbor in, 191; growth of, 191; defeat of bills for harbors in, 191, 192; appropriations for harbors in, 192; State and local improvement of harbors in, 192-194; private aid to harbors in, 194; working out of improvement of harbors in, 194-198; oldest harbors in, 195
- Wisconsin, Territory of, establishment of, 191; first memorial for harbor in, 191
- Wisconsin, The Early Harbor History of*, by R. G. PLUMB, reference to, 23; text of, 189
- Wisconsin Archeologist*, 188
- Wisconsin Historical Society, newspaper files of, 148
- Wisconsin River, 91, 93, 96, 99; establishment of La Salle at mouth of, 92; fort built at mouth of, by Perrot, 95, 96; lead mines south of, 97
- Wolcott, Alexander, Jr., marriage of, 115
- Wolfe, James, 203, 245
- Woodburn, James A., 25, 27, 29, 35; acknowledgments to, 244
- Yorktown battle of, 210
- Young, Richard M., 222
- Zane's Trace, 158

